

Contents

1.	Overview of Digital Signal Processing			
	1.1 Signal	1		
	1.2 System			
	1.3 Processing	5		
	1.4 Application Areas	6		
2.	Review of Analog Signal Analysis			
	2.1 Analog Signal Analysis Tools	7		
	2.2 Fourier Series	7		
	2.3 Fourier Transform	12		
	2.4 Analog Linear Time-Invariant System	19		
3.	Discrete-Time Signals and Systems			
	3.1 Discrete-Time Signal	20		
	3.2 Discrete-Time Signal Generation using MATLAB	22		
	3.3 Discrete-Time System	28		
	3.4 Convolution	32		
	3.5 Linear Constant Coefficient Difference Equation	38		
4.	Sampling and Reconstruction of Analog Signals			
	4.1 Sampling	42		
	4.2 Frequency Domain Representation of Sampled Signal	44		
	4.3 Reconstruction	48		
	4.4 Sampling and Reconstruction in Digital Signal Processing	50		

Э.	z Tran	sform	
	5.1 De	finition and Relationship with Fourier Transform	56
		gion of Convergence	58
	5.3 Po	le and Zero	60
	5.4 Fir	ite-Duration and Infinite-Duration Sequences	64
		verse z Transform	68
	5.6 Pro	operties of z Transform	78
		ansfer Function of Linear Time-Invariant System	83
6.		te-Time Fourier Transform	
	6.1 Definition		87
	6.2 Co	nvergence of Discrete-Time Fourier Transform	88
		operties of Discrete-Time Fourier Transform	93
7.	Discre	te Fourier Series and Discrete Fourier Transform	
	7.1 Dis	screte Fourier Series	97
	7.2 Re	lationship with Discrete-Time Fourier Transform and z Transform	102
	7.3 Pro	operties of Discrete Fourier Series	105
	7.4 Dis	screte Fourier Transform	110
	7.5 Pro	operties of Discrete Fourier Transform	116
		st Fourier Transform	118
8.	Respon	nses of Digital Filters	
	-	near Time-Invariant System Characterization	122
	8.2 Di	gital Filter Impulse Response	126
	8.3 Digital Filter Frequency Response		127
9.	Realization of Digital Filters		
	9.1 Filter Implementation		131
	9.2 Blo	ock Diagram Representation	132
	9.3 Signal Flow Graph Representation		133
	9.4 Structures for Finite Impulse Response Filter		134
	9.5 Str	uctures for Infinite Impulse Response Filter	139
	9.6 Comparison of Different Structures		150
10.	Finite	Impulse Response Filter Design	
	10.1	Steps in Digital Filter Design	152
	10.2	Advantages of Finite Impulse Response Filter	154
	10.3	Linear-Phase Filter	154
	10.4	Window Method	164
	10.5	Analysis of Windowing	171
	10.6	Extension to Typical Frequency-Selective Filter Design	184
	10.7	Kaiser Window	187
	10.8	Frequency Sampling Method	190
	10.9	Optimal Equiripple Method	193
11.	Infinite	e Impulse Response Filter Design	
	11.1	Steps in Infinite Impulse Response Filter Design	198
	11.2	Butterworth Lowpass Filter Design	199
	11.3	Analog-to-Digital Filter Transformation	204
	11.4	Frequency Band Transformation	212
12.	Tools and Applications		
	12.1	Tools	216
	12.2	Applications	224